
Contents

Volume 1

Part I Alkaloids: General Biology and Biotechnology	1
1 Microbial Production of Plant Benzylisoquinoline Alkaloids ...	3
Eitaro Matsumura, Motoki Matsuda, Fumihiko Sato, and Hiromichi Minami	
2 Alkaloids of Marine Macroalgae	25
Kasım Cemal Güven, Burak Coban, Ekrem Sezik, Hüseyin Erdugan, and Ferda Kaleağasıoğlu	
3 Neurotoxic Alkaloids from Cyanobacteria	39
Ralf Kellmann, Olivier Ploux, and Brett A. Neilan	
4 Bioproduction of Terpenoid Indole Alkaloids from <i>Catharanthus roseus</i> Cell Cultures	85
Lorena Almagro, Mariana Sottomayor, and Maria Angeles Pedreño	
5 Bioactive Alkaloids from South American <i>Psychotria</i> and Related Rubiaceae	119
Hélio Nitta Matsuura, Diogo Denardi Porto, and Arthur Germano Fett-Neto	
6 Ecological Role of Alkaloids	149
Shaily Goyal	
7 Plant In Vitro Systems as Sources of Tropane Alkaloids	173
Vasil Georgiev, Andrey Marchev, Strahil Berkov, and Atanas Pavlov	
8 Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering for Alkaloid Production	213
Smita Srivastava and Ashok Kumar Srivastava	
9 Marine Pyrrolotriminoquinone Alkaloids, Makaluvamines and Discorhabdins, and Marine Pyrrole-Imidazole Alkaloids	251
Hiromichi Fujioka and Yasuyuki Kita	

10	Internet Natural Product Trade, Business, and Risk of Damaged and/or Contaminated Products	285
	Maria Laura Colombo, Maria Teresa Pinorini, and Ario Conti	
Part II	Alkaloids: Classes - Occurrence, Biosynthesis, Structure and Chemistry, Distribution	301
11	Alkaloids Derived from Lysine: Piperidine Alkaloids	303
	Éva Szőke, Éva Lemberkovics, and László Kursinszki	
12	Alkaloids Derived from Ornithine: Tropane Alkaloids	343
	Stefan Philipov and Tsvetelina Doncheva	
13	Alkaloids Derived From Ornithine: Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids	359
	Helmut Wiedenfeld	
14	Alkaloids Derived from Lysine: Quinolizidine (a Focus on Lupin Alkaloids)	381
	Giovanna Boschini and Donatella Resta	
15	Alkaloids Derived from Tyrosine: Modified Benzyltetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids	405
	Feroz Khan, Tabish Qidwai, Rakesh K. Shukla, and Vikrant Gupta	
16	Alkaloids Derived from Tyrosine: Penethyloisoquinoline (Autumnaline, Colchicine)	461
	Pijush Paul, Mihir Halder, and Sumita Jha	
17	Amaryllidaceae Alkaloids	479
	Zhong Jin and Xiao-Hua Xu	
18	Bioactive Alkaloids from Fungi: Psilocybin	523
	Zafar Alam Mahmood	
19	Alkaloids Derived from Tryptophan: Harmine and Related Alkaloids	553
	T. D. Nikam, K. M. Nitaware, and M. L. Ahire	
20	Alkaloids Derived from Tryptophan: Terpenoid Indole Alkaloids	575
	Shilpa Ramani, Nandadevi Patil, Suhas Nimbalkar, and Chelliah Jayabaskaran	
21	Chemistry and Biology of Cinchona Alkaloids	605
	Karol Michał Kacprzak	
22	Chemistry and Biology of Camptothecin and its Derivatives	643
	Karol Michał Kacprzak	

23 Alkaloids Derived from Tryptophan: A Focus on Ergot Alkaloids	683
Peter Mai and Shu-Ming Li	
24 Alkaloids Derived from Anthranilic Acid: Quinoline, Acridone, and Quinazoline	715
Maria Fátima das Graças Fernandes da Silva, João Batista Fernandes, Moacir Rossi Forim, Paulo Cezar Vieira, and Israel Cívico Gil de Sá	
25 Alkaloids Derived from Histidine: Imidazole (Pilocarpine, Pilosine)	861
Ana Paula Santos and Paulo Roberto H. Moreno	
26 Alkaloids Derived by Amination Reaction: Acetate-Derived (Coniine)	883
Rumen Binev	
27 Ephedra Alkaloids-Alkaloids Derived by Amination Reaction: Phenylalanine Derived	909
Ali Parsaeimehr and Elmira Sargsyan	
28 Terpenoid Alkaloids Derived by Amination Reaction	923
Krishna Prasad Devkota and Norbert Sewald	
29 Purine Alkaloids, Cytokinins, and Purine-Like Neurotoxin Alkaloids	953
Hiroshi Ashihara, Takao Yokota, and Alan Crozier	
30 Aziridine Alkaloids: Origin, Chemistry and Activity	977
Valery M. Dembitsky, Alexander O. Terent'ev, and Dmitri O. Levitsky	

Volume 2

Part III Alkaloids: Methods of Analysis	1007
31 Methods of Analysis: Tropane Alkaloids from Plant Origin	1009
Philippe Christen, Stefan Bieri, and Strahil Berkov	
32 Methods for Analysis of Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids	1049
Colin Crews	
33 Methods of Analysis of Opium Alkaloids	1069
Carmen Cruces-Blanco, Diego Airado-Rodríguez, and Ana M. García-Campaña	

34	Analysis of Catharanthus Alkaloids	1121
	Qinhua Chen and Zilin Chen	
35	Methods for Analysis of Ergot Alkaloids	1133
	Colin Crews	
36	Analysis of Alkaloids by Capillary Electrophoresis	1153
	Roberto Gotti	
Part IV	Alkaloids: Pharmacology	1201
37	Pharmacology of Macroalgae Alkaloids	1203
	Ferda Kaleağasıoğlu, Kasım Cemal Güven, Ekrem Sezik, Hüseyin Erdugan, and Burak Coban	
38	Pharmacological Effects of Ephedrine	1217
	Renata Pereira Limberger, Ana Laura Bemvenuti Jacques, Gabriela Cristina Schmitt, and Marcelo Dutra Arbo	
39	Lycopodium Alkaloids: Pharmacology	1239
	Elín Soffía Olafsdóttir, Elsa S. Halldorsdottir, N. M. Pich, and S. Omarsdottir	
40	Scope of Alkaloids in Antileishmanial Drug Discovery and Development	1263
	Bhuwan B. Mishra, Navneet Kishore, Rakesh K. Singh, and Vinod Kumar Tiwari	
41	Pharmacological/Biological Effects of Berberine	1301
	Eva M. Galvez, M. Perez, P. Domingo, D. Nuñez, V. L. Cebolla, M. Matt, and J. Pardo	
42	Alkaloids and Drug Discovery for Neurodegenerative Diseases	1331
	Melanie-Jayne R. Howes	
43	Opioids and Pain Treatment	1367
	Daniel Krashin, Andrea Trescot, and Natalia Murinova	
44	Pyrrolizidine Alkaloid-Induced Toxicity to the Liver	1383
	Manuela G. Neuman	
45	Biological Activities of Pepper Alkaloids	1397
	Krishnapura Srinivasan	
46	Antiangiogenic Alkaloids from Plants	1439
	Flávia Cristine Mascia Lopes, Luis Octávio Regasini, Manuel Nuno de Magalhães Pinheiro Alçada, and Raquel Soares	
47	Prevention of Brain Disorders by Nicotine	1469
	Karim Alkadhi, Samina Salim, and Karem Alzoubi	

48	Aconitum Alkaloids and Biological Activities	1503
	Ainura Chodoeva, Jean-Jacques Bosc, and Jacques Robert	
49	Alkaloids and Inhibitory Effects Against Enzymes Linked to Neurodegenerative Diseases (Physostigmine, Galanthamine, Huperzine, etc.)	1525
	Ilkay Erdogan Orhan and F. Sezer Senol	
Part V	Phenolics: General Biology and Biotechnology	1541
50	Phenolic Compounds: Introduction	1543
	Vincenzo Lattanzio	
51	Metabolic Engineering for Functional Foods: Tomato Fruits and Stilbenes	1581
	Giovanna Giovinazzo, Ilaria Ingrosso, Marco Taurino, and Angelo Santino	
52	Cocoa Cultivation, Directed Breeding and Polyphenolics	1599
	Reinhard Lieberci, Daniel Kadow, and David Seigler	
53	Genetics of Flavonoids	1617
	Ramesh Prasad Pandey and Jae Kyung Sohng	
54	Isoflavonoid Production by Genetically Engineered Microorganisms	1647
	Brady F. Cress, Robert J. Linhardt, and Mattheos A. G. Koffas	
55	Bioproduction of <i>trans</i>-Resveratrol from Grapevine Cell Cultures	1683
	Lorena Almagro, Sarai Belchí-Navarro, Ana Belén Sabater-Jara, Juan Carlos Vera-Urbina, Susana Sellés-Marchart, Roque Bru, and María Angeles Pedreño	
56	Functional Foods: Genetics, Metabolome, and Engineering Phytonutrient Levels	1715
	Tahira Fatima, Avtar K. Handa, and Autar K. Mattoo	

Volume 3

Part VI	Phenolics: Classes - Occurrence, Biosynthesis, Structure and Chemistry, Distribution	1751
57	Flavanols: Catechins and Proanthocyanidins	1753
	Joana Oliveira, Nuno Mateus, and Victor de Freitas	
58	Anthocyanins	1803
	Sonia de Pascual-Teresa, Maria Teresa Sanchez-Ballesta, and Cristina García-Viguera	

59	Flavones and Flavonols: Phytochemistry and Biochemistry	1821
	Qiang Zhang, Xinhui Zhao, and Hongbin Qiu	
60	Isoflavonoids	1849
	Varsha Sharma and Kishan G. Ramawat	
61	Minor Flavonoids (Chalcones, Flavanones, Dihydrochalcones, and Aurones)	1867
	Masayuki Ninomiya and Mamoru Koketsu	
62	Stilbenoids	1901
	Tao Shen, Chun-Feng Xie, Xiao-Ning Wang, and Hong-Xiang Lou	
63	Phenolic Acids	1951
	Marta Goleniowski, Mercedes Bonfill, Rosa Cusido, and Javier Palazón	
64	Hydrolyzable Tannins: Gallotannins and Ellagitannins	1975
	Michaël Jourdes, Laurent Pouységu, Denis Deffieux, Pierre-Louis Teissedre, and Stéphane Quideau	
Part VII	Phenolics: Methods of Analysis	2011
65	Preparative Extraction and Separation of Phenolic Compounds	2013
	Winnie Routray and Valérie Orsat	
66	Mass Spectrometric Detection of Phenolic Acids	2047
	Santi M. Mandal and Dipjyoti Chakraborty	
67	Analytical Methods of Phenolic Compounds	2061
	Ioana Ignat, Irina Volf, and Valentin I. Popa	
68	Phenolic Compounds in <i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	2093
	David M. Pereira, Patrícia Valentão, Mariana Sottomayor, Federico Ferreres, and Paula B. Andrade	
69	Flavonoids by HPLC	2107
	S. W. Annie Bligh, Olumuyiwa Ogegbo, and Zheng-Tao Wang	
70	Polyphenol Purification by Solid Support-Free Liquid-Liquid Chromatography (CCC, CPC)	2145
	Jane Hubert, Karen Plé, Mahmoud Hamzaoui, and Jean-Hugues Renault	
Part VIII	Phenolics: Biological Activity and Bioavailability	2173
71	Cellular, Molecular, and Biological Perspective of Polyphenols in Chemoprevention and Therapeutic Adjunct in Cancer	2175
	Sanjeev Banerjee and Paulraj Rajamani	

72 Tannins and Anthocyanins of Wine: Phytochemistry and Organoleptic Properties	2255
Pierre-Louis Teissedre and Michael Jourdes	
73 Grapevine Stilbenoids: Bioavailability and Neuroprotection	2275
Pierre Waffo-Tégou, Stéphanie Krisa, Alison D. Pawlus, Tristan Richard, Jean-Pierre Monti, and Jean-Michel Mérillon	
74 Proanthocyanidins of Cocoa: Bioavailability and Biological Activities	2311
Manuel Rusconi, María Teresa Pinorini, and Ario Conti	
75 Polyphenols and Beer Quality	2333
Sonia Collin, Vesna Jerkovic, M. Bröhan, and D. Callemien	
76 Wine Polyphenols and Vascular Protective Effects	2361
Cyril Auger and Valérie B. Schini-Kerth	
77 Isoflavonoids and Phytoestrogenic Activity	2381
Catherine Bennetau-Pelissero	
78 Phenolics in Human Nutrition: Importance of the Intestinal Microbiome for Isoflavone and Lignan Bioavailability	2433
Thomas Clavel and Job O. Mapesa	
79 Bioavailability of Anthocyanins	2465
Ana Faria, Iva Fernandes, Nuno Mateus, and Conceição Calhau	

Volume 4

Part IX Phenolics: Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods	2489
80 Prospects of Functional Foods/Nutraceuticals and Markets	2491
Josep Valls, Nacho Pasamontes, Albert Pantaleón, Susana Vinaixa, Montse Vaqué, Arantza Soler, Silvia Millán, and Xavier Gómez	
81 Food Sources of Phenolics Compounds	2527
Wende Li and Trust Beta	
82 Nutraceuticals and Antioxidants in Prevention of Diseases	2559
Neelam Jain and Kishan G. Ramawat	
83 Functional Grapes	2581
María Isabel Fernández-Marín, Raúl F. Guerrero, Belén Puertas, María Carmen García-Parrilla, and Emma Cantos-Villar	

84	Potential Neuroprotective Actions of Dietary Flavonoids	2617
	David Vauzour, Marcus Rattray, Robert J. Williams, and Jeremy P. E. Spencer	
85	Improvement of Nutraceutical Value of Food by Plant Symbionts	2641
	Manuela Giovannetti, Luciano Avio, and Cristiana Sbrana	
Part X Terpenes: General Biology and Biotechnology		2663
86	Terpenes: Chemistry, Biological Role, and Therapeutic Applications	2665
	Priyanka P. Brahmshatriya and Pathik S. Brahmshatriya	
87	Biosynthesis of Terpenoids	2693
	Nelson L. Brock and Jeroen S. Dickschat	
88	Biotransformation of Terpenoids and Steroids	2733
	Wang-Yu Tong	
89	Production and Genetic Engineering of Terpenoids Production in Plant Cell and Organ Cultures	2761
	Mercedes Bonfill, Sonia Malik, M. Hossein Mirjalili, Marta Goleniowski, Rosa Cusido, and Javier Palazón	
90	Taxol Producing Fungi	2797
	Xiaoran Hao, Jiao Pan, and Xudong Zhu	
91	Metabolic Engineering of Isoprenoid Biosynthesis	2813
	Anne Pribat, Lisa Boureau, Anne Mortain-Bertrand, Linda S. Bert, Dominique Rolin, Emeline Teyssier, and Philippe Gallusci	
92	Selection of Tomato Rich in Nutritional Terpenes	2853
	Jaime Cebolla-Cornejo, Salvador Roselló, and Fernando Nuez	
93	Volatile Oils from Marine Macroalgae	2883
	Kasım Cemal Güven, Ekrem Sezik, Ferda Kaleağasıoğlu, Hüseyin Erdugan, Burak Coban, and Elif Karakaş	
94	Ecological Functions of Terpenoids in Changing Climates	2913
	Jarmo K. Holopainen, Sari J. Himanen, J. S. Yuan, F. Chen, and C. Neal Stewart Jr.	
95	Hairy Root Culture: An Alternative Terpenoid Expression Platform	2941
	Jocelyne Trémouillaux-Guiller	

Part XI Terpenes: Classes - Occurrence, Biosynthesis, Structure and Chemistry, Distribution	2971
96 Regular Monoterpenes and Sesquiterpenes (Essential Oils)	2973
Remigius Chizzola	
97 Monoterpenes: Iridoids	3009
Biswanath Dinda and Sudhan Debnath	
98 Guaianolide Sesquiterpenoids: Pharmacology and Biosynthesis	3069
Henrik Toft Simonsen, Corinna Weitzel, and Søren Brøgger Christensen	
99 Biosynthesis and Production of Artemisinin: A Novel Class of Molecule	3099
Athar Ali, Mather Ali Khan, and Mailk Zainul Abdin	
100 Nivalenol (Fungal Sesquiterpenes)	3123
Yoshiko Sugita-Konishi and Makoto Kimura	
101 Taxol and Related Compounds	3159
Hojjat Sadeghi-aliabadi and Afsaneh Yegdaneh	
102 Diterpenes for Therapeutic Use	3173
Virginia Lanzotti	
103 Diterpene Sweeteners (Steviosides)	3193
Akula Ramakrishna and Gokare Aswathanarayana Ravishankar	
104 Triterpenoid Saponins: A Focus on Polygalaceae	3205
Marie-Aleth Lacaille-Dubois, Clément Delaude, and Anne-Claire Mitaine-Offer	
105 Plant Steroidal Saponins: A Focus on Open-Chain Glycosides	3225
Victoria L. Challinor and James J. De Voss	
106 Tetraterpenes: Carotenoids	3251
Shinichi Takaichi	

Volume 5

Part XII Terpenes: Methods of Analysis	3285
107 Essential Oils: Analytical Methods to Control the Quality of Perfumes	3287
Alberto Chisvert, Marina López-Nogueroles, and Amparo Salvador	

108	Methods for Analysis of Triterpenoid Saponins	3311
	Jinlan Zhang and Feng Qu	
109	Methods of Isolation and Analysis of Forskolin from <i>Coleus forskohlii</i>	3325
	Mohamed Saleem A.	
110	Quassinoids: Chemistry and Novel Detection Techniques	3345
	Dipjyoti Chakraborty and Amita Pal	
111	Methods for Extraction and Analysis of Carotenoids	3367
	Siti Machmudah and Motonobu Goto	
Part XIII	Terpenes: Pharmacology and Bioavailability	3413
112	Cannabinoids: Chemistry and Medicine	3415
	Giovanni Appendino and Orazio Tagliatela-Scafati	
113	Phytosterols: Beneficial Effects	3437
	Jonathan Santas, Rafael Codony, and Magda Rafecas	
114	Withanolides: Chemistry and Antitumor Activity	3465
	M. Iqbal Choudhary, Sammer Yousuf, and Atta-ur-Rahman	
115	Pharmacology of Ginsenosides	3497
	Kar Wah Leung	
116	Sesquiterpenes and Cytotoxicity	3515
	Ajay Sharma, Vivek K. Bajpai, and Shruti Shukla	
117	Tanshinones Against Cancer and Cardiovascular Diseases and their Biosynthesis	3551
	Lixin Zhang and Xueting Liu	
118	Strigolactones and Biological Activity	3583
	Koichi Yoneyama, Xiaonan Xie, and Kaori Yoneyama	
119	Biological Activity of Oleuropein and its Derivatives	3605
	Stefania Bulotta, Manuela Oliverio, Diego Russo, and Antonio Procopio	
120	Bacosides and Neuroprotection	3639
	Sukanya Majumdar, Amrita Basu, Pijush Paul, Mihir Halder, and Sumita Jha	
121	Garlic and Cardiovascular Diseases	3661
	Syed Haris Omar	
122	Ginkgolides and Neuroprotective Effects	3697
	Syed Haris Omar	

123	Cardiac Glycosides and Anticancer Activity	3743
	Yuan Lin, Dapeng Chen, Li Wang, and Dongmei Ye	
124	Terpenes and Improvement of Transdermal Drug Delivery	3757
	Lifeng Kang, Vaddi Haranath Kumar, Perry Fung Chye Lim, Han Hui Cheong, and Sui Yung Chan	
125	Quassinoids: Anticancer and Antimalarial Activities	3775
	Emeline Houël, Didier Stien, Geneviève Bourdy, and Eric Deharo	
126	Glycyrrhizic Acid: Biological Effects on Glucose and Lipid Metabolism	3803
	So Ha Ton, Chanchal Chandramouli, and Khalid BAK	
127	Phytoecdysteroids: Phytochemistry and Pharmacological Activity	3827
	Gert Laekeman and Arnold Vlietinck	
128	Brassinosteroids and their Biological Activities	3851
	Jana Oklešťková, Lucie Rárová, and Miroslav Strnad	
Part XIV Terpenes: Parapharmaceutical Uses		3873
129	Lycopene in Cancer Prevention	3875
	Kazim Sahin and Omer Kucuk	
130	Xanthophylls and the Eye	3923
	Hannah E. Bartlett	
131	Triterpenoid Centellosides: Bioactivities and Uses in Healthcare Application	3959
	Puziah Hashim	
132	Essential Oils as Antimicrobial Agents	3975
	Vivek K. Bajpai, Shruti Shukla, and Ajay Sharma	
133	Menthol: Biological Effects and Toxicity	3989
	Demétrius A. M. Araújo, Darizy F. Silva, Humberto C. Joca, José H. Leal-Cardoso, and Jader S. Cruz	
134	Eugenol as Local Anesthetic	4001
	Gehoon Chung and Seog Bae Oh	
135	Carotenoids as Colorants	4017
	Bernardo Dias Ribeiro and Raquel Grando de Oliveira	
136	Oleoresins from Pine: Production and Industrial Uses	4037
	Kelly Cristine da Silva Rodrigues-Corrêa, Júlio César de Lima, and Arthur Germano Fett-Neto	

137	Pyrethrins and Synthetic Pyrethroids: Use in Veterinary Medicine	4061
	Arturo Anadón, Irma Arés, María Aránzazu Martínez, and María Rosa Martínez-Larrañaga	
138	Essential Oils in Insect Control	4087
	Catherine Regnault-Roger	
139	Biological Activities of Selected Mono- and Sesquiterpenes: Possible Uses in Medicine	4109
	Gerhard Buchbauer and Anja Ilic	
	Index	4161